

Promoting Access to Medical Technologies and Innovation

SECOND EDITION

Intersections between public health, intellectual property and trade

Updated extract: integrated health, trade and IP approach to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic, 30 August 2021

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A dramatic impact on health systems and responses at the global level

World Health Organization (WHO) (CO ID-19) [1] and the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on health systems and responses at the global level.

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- 1) Reference to the IHR [3];
- 2) COVID-19 pandemic [4];
- 3) WHO [5];
- 4) WHO [6];
- 5) WHO [7].

6) CO ID-

Policy challenges posed by the pandemic

CO ID-19 has caused a global health crisis, -
 the world has never seen before. It has led to
 the loss of millions of lives and has
 caused a global economic recession. The
 International Monetary Fund (IMF) has
 estimated that the global economy will
 contract by 3% in 2020, and that the
 recovery will be slow and uneven.
 The IMF has also warned that the
 pandemic could lead to a global
 recession that could last for years.
 The IMF has also warned that the
 pandemic could lead to a global
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Preserving effective international trade

John C. Coakley, Director, Office of International Trade Policy

D. *Patent Law and Innovation*

Patent law is a complex system of rules that governs the rights of inventors to their inventions. It is designed to encourage innovation by providing inventors with a limited period of exclusivity over their inventions. This exclusivity allows inventors to recoup their investment in research and development and to profit from their inventions. However, patent law also has the potential to stifle innovation by creating barriers to entry for other inventors.

The Patent and Trademark Office (PTO) is the federal agency responsible for administering the patent laws of the United States. The PTO is part of the Department of Commerce and is located in Alexandria, Virginia. The PTO is responsible for receiving, examining, and issuing patents. It also maintains the Patent and Trademark Office's database of patents, which is available to the public. The PTO is also responsible for enforcing the patent laws of the United States. This includes prosecuting patent infringement cases and issuing cease and desist orders. The PTO is also responsible for providing information and assistance to inventors and patent owners. This includes providing information about the patent process and providing assistance with patent applications. The PTO is also responsible for providing information and assistance to the public. This includes providing information about patents and providing assistance with patent searches. The PTO is also responsible for providing information and assistance to foreign inventors and patent owners. This includes providing information about the patent process in the United States and providing assistance with patent applications in the United States. The PTO is also responsible for providing information and assistance to foreign inventors and patent owners. This includes providing information about the patent process in the United States and providing assistance with patent applications in the United States. The PTO is also responsible for providing information and assistance to foreign inventors and patent owners. This includes providing information about the patent process in the United States and providing assistance with patent applications in the United States.

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HO... (1) ... (2) ... (3) ... O. 23 Jan. 2021, HO ad hoc Et. R. w. C. ... CO ID-19 ... PL : A ... CO ID-19 ... 135

HO... AR -C -2, ... HO ... CO ID-19 ... CO ID-19 ... (AC -A) ... CO A ... (AC -A).¹³⁷

NGA ... A/RE /74/274¹³⁸ ...

H... HA73.1¹³⁹ ... inter alia, ... R&D, ... CO ID-19 ... RIP ... P... H...¹⁴⁰ ...

R... HA74.6 ... HO ...

B. ... CO ID-19 ... HO ... 148

B. ... CO ID-19 ... C- AP, ... HO ... 149

N. ... B. ... LDC ... 46 LDC ... LDC ...

O. ... CO ID-19 ... P. ... C. ...

... CO A ...

HO ... CO A ... 150 ... CO ID-19 ... HO ... CO A ... 151 ... CO ID-19 RNA ... HO ... CO A ... 152 ... HO ... CO A ... 153 ... CO A ...

R&D. 154 ... E ... M ... 2020, ... R ... 15.9 ... Jun ... 2020 ... CO ID-19 ... E ... C ... CO ID-19 ... R&D, ...

Health and Safety Commission (HSC) advised that the...
CO ID-19

f. N.A. 2020... P...
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CO ID-19;¹⁶¹
f. A... 2021... B...
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f. A... 2021 ECO OC... A...
A...
f. HO- O H... L... D... E...
CO ID-19... J... 2021.¹⁶⁴

Regulatory responses

R...
CO ID-19...
¹⁶⁵ C...
¹⁶⁶

HOE... L... (E L)
E L...
HO... ¹⁶⁷
HO...
C... E L... CO ID-19

E L... in vitro
(I D)... AR -C -2,
AR -C -2...
AR -C -2

AR -C -2... ¹⁶⁸
CO ID-19... HO E L/PQ
HO... ¹⁶⁹
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7 M... 2021, HO... P... /B... N...
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J... & J...
CO ID-19... F... B...
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O... (C... C...
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CO ID-19...

Ensuring transparency

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- 131 [Av. ... t tt // ... /w-19-...](#)
- 132 [Av. ... t tt // ... HA74/A74 15-...](#)
- 133 [Av. ... t tt // ... PG ...](#)
- 134 [Av. ... t tt // ... -2019/...](#)
- 135 [Av. ... t tt // ... 25.06.2021. ...](#)
- 136 [Av. ... t tt // ... -2019/...](#)
- 137 [Av. ... t tt // ... HA74/A74 15-...](#)
- 138 [... t tt // ... /A/RE /74/274.](#)
- 139 [... t tt // ... HA73/A73 R1-...](#)
- 140 [Ibid.](#)
- 141 [Av. ... t tt // ... HA74/A74 R6-... ; tt // ... HA74/A74\(16\)-...](#)
- 142 [Av. ... t tt // ...](#)
- 143 [Av. ... t tt // ...](#)
- 144 [Av. ... t tt // ... -19/...](#)
- 145 [Av. ... t tt // ... -19-t ...](#)
- 146 [... t ... t , P t t ... : C t III, ... C.5\(c\).](#)
- 147 [Ibid.](#)
- 148 [Av. ... t tt // ... # ... -CO ID-19.](#)
- 149 [Av. ... t tt // ... -19- ... /2021/05/28/ ... -19- ...](#)
- 150 [Av. ... t tt // ...](#)
- 151 [Av. ... t tt // ... -19- ...](#)
- 152 [Av. ... t tt // ... /21-06-2021- ...](#)
- 153 [... t ... t , M ... : C t I, ... A.10.](#)

- 154 [... t ... K ... P ... L ... CO ID-19 ... P ... N ... P ... R ... D ... P ... L ... C ... 4 ... L ... H ... P ... R ... 12 F ... 2021, ... P ? = 0140-6736%2821%2900306-8.](#)
- 155 [... t // ... /20 797 ... / ... /20 1216.](#)
- 156 [E ... C ... t t : C ... F ... M ... t t ... t t ... t t ... 3 A ... 2020, ... /IP 20 570.](#)
- 157 [CEPI, G ... \\$1.6 ... CEPI t ... CO ID-19 ... 9 J ... 2020, ... 1-6- ... -19- ...](#)
- 158 [Av. ... t tt // ... /2020/01/ C - t t C P2 019- C ... 30.01.2020-1. ...](#)
- 159 [Av. ... t tt // ... t ... / ...](#)
- 160 [Av. ... t tt // ... /P ... t / t - D ... N t // ... /2021/05/19/A-P ... -t -t - CO ID-19-P ... -460263.](#)
- 161 [Av. ... t tt // ... -2021.](#)
- 162 [Av. ... t tt // ... 21 // ... 14 21 ... t .](#)
- 163 [Av. ... t tt // ... 21 // ... 29 ... 21 ... t .](#)
- 164 [Av. ... t tt // ... 21 // ... 21 ... t .](#)
- 165 [... t ... t ... CO ID-19 ... /15-10-2020- ... -19- ... C v -NMA ... t t , ...](#)
- 166 [... t ... t , R ... t ... : C t II, ... A.6 ... D.3 ... C t I, ... A.11.](#)
- 167 [... t ... t , HO ... t : C t I, ... A.11.](#)
- 168 [... t // ... /200110 ... ? =1& =1; ... /09-01-2020- ... ; ... ; ... / ... / ... -19- ...](#)

