

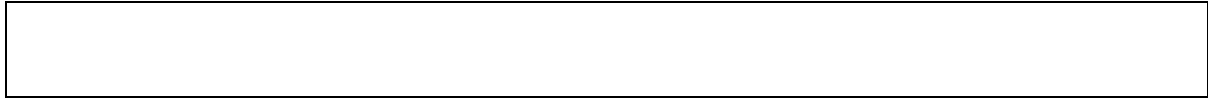
1 INTRODUCTION

Promoting Access to Medical Technologies and
Innovation: Intersections between public health, intellectual property and trade

2 VOLUNTARY COLLABORATION

Box 1: Examples of voluntary collaborative efforts

Permissive licenc



3 GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATIVE OPTIONS

Acquisition and maintenance under the TRIPS Agreement

Patent examination or application procedures

Trademark examination or application procedures

4 GOVERNMENT POLICY OPTIONS

The global IP system as a framework for innovation and technology diffusion

Compulsory or government-use licences

The role of compulsory or government -use licences to address COVID -19

Box 6: Examples of members which have undertaken actions relating to compulsory licences for COVID-19-related technology³⁴

Canada's

Germany

Hungary

Israel's

Policy options and flexibilities regarding other IPRs

Copyright

